COPYRIGHT NOTICE: Since most of these articles are published, the copyright has been transferred to the respective publishers. Therefore, the articles cannot be duplicated for commercial purposes. It is understood that all persons copying these articles will adhere to the terms and constraints invoked by each publisher's copyright. These articles may not be re-posted without the explicit permission of the copyright holder. The following are ACM's and IEEE's copyright notices; other publishers have similar ones.

ACM COPYRIGHT NOTICE: Copyright © 199x by the Association for Computing Machinery, Inc. Permission to make digital or hard copies of part or all of this work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by others than ACM must be honored. Abstracting with credit is permitted. To copy otherwise, to republish, to post on servers, or to redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission and/or a fee. Request permissions from Publications Dept, ACM Inc., fax +1 (212) 869-0481, or permissions@acm.org. For further information, see the ACM Copyright Policy.

IEEE COPYRIGHT NOTICE: Copyright © 199x by **IEEE**. Personal use of this material is permitted. However, permission to reprint/republish this material for advertising or promotional purposes or for creating new collective works for resale or redistribution to servers or lists, or to reuse any copyrighted component of this work in other works must be obtained from the IEEE. For further information, see the **IEEE Copyright Policies**.